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Requirements for Retail Food Establishments

Toilet Facilities:

- Adequate and conveniently located toilet facilities shall be accessible to employees at all times.
- The public shall not access toilet facilities through food preparation, food storage and utensil/equipment washing areas.
- Toilet facilities shall be installed in accordance with N.J.A.C. 5:23, New Jersey Uniform Construction Code.
- All new retail food establishments shall provide toilets for the public in accordance with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 5:23, New Jersey Uniform Construction Code.
- Toilet rooms shall be completely enclosed and shall have tight fitting, self-closing doors and should be vented to the outside if subject to odors.
- Toilet rooms must have a hand-washing sink in or immediately adjacent to them.

Handwashing Facilities:

- The number and location of handwashing sinks shall be convenient to employees preparing or dispensing exposed food or handling clean ware.
- In all new establishments, and extensively altered or change of ownership, employee hand-washing facilities shall also be located within the area where food is prepared.
- Hand-washing sinks shall be equipped to provide water at a temperature range between 90-110 degrees Fahrenheit through a mixing valve or combination faucet.
- Handwashing sinks shall be provided with a hand cleaning agent and hand drying device or disposable towels. Common towels are prohibited.

Physical Facilities:

- Adequate space shall be provided for storage of food, utensils, paper products, supplies, cleaning equipment and employee's personal items.
- Floors, walls and ceilings in preparation areas, walk-in refrigerators, ware washing areas, toilet rooms and areas subject to flushing or spray cleaning methods shall be smooth, nonabsorbent and easily cleanable.
- Floor/wall junctures shall be sealed or provided with a coved base where water flush cleaning methods are used.
- Finishes shall be smooth, durable and easily cleanable for areas where retail food establishment operations are conducted. Show type of construction and finish of floors, walls and ceilings in food preparation, utensil washing, toilet rooms, and wait station areas.
- Openings to the outside shall be effectively protected against the entrance of vermin.
- Lighting shall be shielded against breakage in areas where food is exposed. (ex. prep areas, refrigeration units, deli cases, etc.)
- All rooms shall have sufficient ventilation to keep them free of excessive heat, steam, condensation, vapors, obnoxious odors, smoke and fumes.
- Cooking ventilation hoods and devices shall be designed and installed to prevent grease or condensation from collecting on walls, ceilings and fire suppression system piping and from dripping into food or onto food contact surfaces.

Plumbing:

- All plumbing systems shall be designed, constructed, installed and maintained in accordance with N.J.A.C. 5:23, New Jersey Uniform Construction Code

- Hot and cold running water must be provided to all sinks.
- Metered faucets shall remain on for at least 15 seconds without the need to reactivate the faucet.
- Food preparation sinks must be indirectly connected to the sanitary sewer through a drain line that has an air-gap.
- A service sink (mop sink) equipped with a floor drain shall be provided and conveniently located for the cleaning of mop and the disposal of mop water.
- A three-compartment sink shall be provided for the washing and sanitizing of food contact equipment. Sink compartments shall be large enough to accommodate immersion of the largest equipment and utensils. Drain boards, utensil racks or tables shall be provided for necessary ware holding before cleaning and after sanitizing.
- Dishwashing soap, an appropriate sanitizer (chlorine, quaternary ammonium compound, or iodine) and appropriate sanitizer concentration test strips must be available
- A commercial ware-washing machine may be substituted for the three-compartment sink if:
 - The ware-washing machine is large enough for all food utensils, dishware, equipment, etc. that are placed in it;
 - It is equipped with a pre-wash/pre-scrape area

Note: Establishments are strongly advised to have a three-compartment sink also in case of a malfunction with the ware-washing machine.

Food Equipment:

- All food equipment shall comply with the standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI).
- Equipment for cooling and heating food and cold and hot holding food shall be sufficient in number and capacity to maintain proper food holding temperatures.
- Refrigeration units must be able to maintain a 41-degree Fahrenheit food temperature in all newly constructed food establishment and any refrigeration equipment that is replaced. All new cold holding units for potentially hazardous foods shall be provided with an integral or permanently affixed temperature-measuring device that is in clear view.
- A food temperature measuring device (thin-probe thermometer) must be available
- Sneeze guards shall be provided where applicable and shall conform to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) or NSF standards for construction, installation and use
- Food, equipment, utensils and laundered linens shall not be stored in locker rooms, toilet rooms, and mechanical rooms or under sewer lines that are not shielded to intercept potential drips
- Equipment that is fixed and not easily movable (hand washing sinks, 3 compartment sinks, prep-sinks, etc.) shall be installed so that it is sealed to adjoining equipment or walls if equipment is exposed to spillage or seepage
- Counter top food equipment shall be easily movable or sealed to the counter or be mounted on 4-inch legs
- Floor mounted food equipment shall be easily movable, or seated and sealed to the floor or mounted on 6-inch legs or casters
- Items to prevent bare-hand contact with ready-to-eat food must be available on site. This includes single use gloves, deli tissue, spatulas, tongs, or dispensing equipment

Waste Disposal:

- Outdoor storage surfaces for refuse, recyclables and oil collection containers shall be constructed of nonabsorbent material such as asphalt and shall be smooth, durable and sloped to drain.

Certification Requirements:

- By January 2, 2010, one person in charge (PIC) in a Risk Type 3*Food Establishment shall be a certified food protection manager who has shown proficiency of the required information through an accredited certification program approved by the Conference for Food Protection (CFP).
- The Following CFP approved Program Examinations are accepted:
 - ServSafe (www.servsafe.com)
 - National Registry of Food Safety Professionals (www.nrfsp.com)
 - Thompson Prometric (www.prometric.com/foodsafety)

* Risk Type 3 Food Establishments may include, but are not limited to full service restaurants, diners, commissaries, and catering operations; or hospitals, nursing homes, and preschools preparing and serving potentially hazardous foods.

Please remember it is your responsibility to comply with N.J.A.C. 8:24 "Sanitation in Retail Food Establishments and

Food and Beverage Vending Machines." Under no circumstances will a Retail Food Establishment receive health department approval to open until all of the aforementioned requirements are met. Please consult with your respective health department for any local ordinances in regards to Food Safety Manager requirements.